

## Chapter 10 – Comparative development Experiences Of India & Its Neighbors

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### QUESTION 1

Which one of the following is not true for China?

- 1) Sex ratio is biased and low
- 2) The density of population is low
- 3) The population is very small
- 4) The fertility rate is low

**Answer:** 3) The population is very small

### QUESTION 2

What is the infant mortality rate as per thousand in China compared with per thousand in India?

- 1) 30,60
- 2) 30,35
- 3) 35,65
- 4) 24,45

**Answer:** 2) 30,35

### QUESTION 3

The production process engaged in transforming one good to another is known as.

- 1) Primary Sector
- 2) Secondary Sector
- 3) Tertiary Sector
- 4) None

**Answer:** 2) Secondary Sector

- 2) Pakistan
- 3) China
- 4) None

**Answer:** 2) Pakistan

### **QUESTION 5**

What is the percentage of the workforce engaged in agriculture in China?

- 1) 55
- 2) 54
- 3) 60
- 4) 53

**Answer:** 2) 54 % work force is engaged in agriculture in China

### **QUESTION 6**

Which economic system does China follow?

**Answer:** China follows the socialist market economy.

### **QUESTION 7**

Per capita is higher in

- 1) India
- 2) Pakistan
- 3) China
- 4) None

**Answer:** 1) India has the highest per capita income

### **QUESTION 8**

Gini index is associated with

- 1) Income Inequality
- 2) Infant mortality rate
- 3) Health
- 4) Education

**Answer:** 1) Income Inequality

### **QUESTION 9**

The common price level is used by meaningful comparison because

- 1) Domestic price in different countries
- 2) 100 GDP of one country is not as same as 100 GDP of other countries
- 3) Both

4) None of the above

**Answer:** 3) Both

### **QUESTION 10**

Full form of UNDP

- 1) United Nation Development Policy
- 2) United Nation Development Programme
- 3) Union Nation Development Programme
- 4) None of the above

**Answer:** 2) United Nation Development Programme

### **QUESTION 11**

UNDP prepares quality life index for how many countries

- 1) 186
- 2) 187
- 3) 188
- 4) 185

**Answer:** 2) 187

### **QUESTION 12**

The service sector is in which sector?

- 1) Primary Sector
- 2) Secondary Sector
- 3) Tertiary Sector
- 4) None

**Answer:** 3) Tertiary Sector

### **QUESTION 13**

Between India, China, and Pakistan which country has the highest life expectancy at birth

**Answer:** China has the highest life expectancy at birth

### **QUESTION 14**

Define the Infant mortality rate.

**Answer:** Infant mortality rate (IMR) refers to the number of deaths per 1,000 live births of an infant under one year of age. The mortality rate is calculated by the number of infant deaths under one year of age, divided by the number of live births during the year, multiplied by 1,000 for a given area.

### **QUESTION 15**

Write a few lines on the comparative development experiences of India and its neighbouring countries.

**Answer:** Few lines on the comparative development experiences of India and its neighbouring countries are.

- India and Pakistan started its development process almost at the same time in the year 1947. Whereas, the Republic of China was established in the year 1949.
- India launched its five-year plan in 1951-1956, while Pakistan started its plan in 1956 and China started in the year 1953.
- India and Pakistan follow the same strategy as generating a large public sector and rising public expenditure on social development.
- All three countries have the same growth rates and per capita income until the year 1980.
- In all the three countries economic reform started from India 1991, China 1978, and Pakistan 1988.